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(ÖRNEK SORULAR)

Bu sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Örnek. Secular humanism is ----, touching every aspect of life including issues of values, meaning, and identity.

- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| A) nominal | B) modest |
| C) instable | D) recurrent |
| E) comprehensive | |

Örnek. People ---- reach their full height during puberty, but it's possible for an adult who eats right, gets enough sleep, and exercises regularly to gain another 2-3 inches.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A) persuasively | B) considerately |
| C) appropriately | D) objectively |
| E) typically | |

Örnek. The billionaire Bill Gate's foundation has pledged \$50 million to fight the viral ---- in West Africa, according to a statement by the organization.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| A) outbreak | B) diagnosis |
| C) treatment | D) operation |

Bu sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Örnek. The discovery of Tomb of Nefertiti, Egypt's mysterious ancient queen, based on scans of King Tutankhamun's burial chamber, ---- treasure beyond what ---- in his famous resting place.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A) could yield / was found | B) yields / is found |
| C) may have yielded / found | D) was yielded / had been found |
| E) has yielded / has found | |

Örnek. In the spring and summer of 2011, the Missouri River ---- past its banks, ---- a high-water mark not seen in decades.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| A) was swelled / reached | B) has swelled / to reach |
| C) had swelled / reached | D) was swelling / had reached |
| E) swelled / reaching | |

Örnek. In the past few years, advances in rapid and inexpensive DNA-sequencing technology ---- it possible ---- answers from bacterial genomes.

- A) were making / extracting
- B) made / to be extracted
- C) have made / to extract**
- D) have been making / being extracted
- E) make / to have extracted

Örnek. Located in the southeast Pacific Ocean, Easter Island is not big, spanning just 22 kilometers ---- 11 kilometers at its farthest points, but it is home ---- some 1,000 human-faced statues that rise up ---- 12 meters and weigh about 75 tons.

- A) from / in
- B) by / to**
- C) through / up
- D) along / of
- E) to / about

Bu sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

For most, snoring is (17)---- a case of having to move their body from a bad position into one that's more comfortable to breathe in. But for the 18 million people in the United States (18)---- from obstructive sleep apnea (OSA), snoring is their body's cry for help. Throughout the night, people with OSA literally stop breathing. They stop breathing (19)---- the muscles in their mouth, jaw, and throat relax, blocking the free flow of air in the airway. These moments of suffocation (20)---- for up to an entire minute. A person with OSA wakes up hundreds of times during a single night as their bodies try not to suffocate. Snoring is actually their body's only way to get (21)---- air to breathe.

Örnek.

- A) boldly
- B) cautiously
- C) simply**
- D) respectively
- E) indiscriminately

Örnek.

- A) suffer
- B) suffering**
- C) have suffered
- D) suffered
- E) have been suffering

Bu sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Historically when surgeons operated, they relied exclusively on their eyes and surgical expertise to identify healthy tissue and bad tissue to be removed. (22)---- new fluorescent imaging technology can show in great detail, (23)----, how much of a kidney is cancerous, so the surgeon can remove just that segment of the kidney. This allows for improved (24)---- in tumor removal. Scintigraphy (fluorescent imaging) is an interesting example of (25)---- a diagnostic tool. For kidney cancer, a dye is injected into the patient's bloodstream, highlighting sections of the kidney that are cancerous. The surgeon, outfitted (26)---- a type of night-vision goggles, can clearly locate the highlighted tumors and remove them while preserving the healthy surrounding tissue.

Örnek.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| A) So | B) Unlike |
| C) But | D) How |
| E) Whatever | |

Örnek.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| A) rather | B) no matter |
| C) thus | D) for example |
| E) the same | |

Bu sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

Örnek. Under President Jacob Zuma, the African National Congress has just won its fifth consecutive term ----.

- A) but it did so with a reduced margin**
- B) only if the party has blamed a lot of its political problems on the country's media
- C) since print media and the country's state-owned broadcaster have been accused of slanted coverage of the recent elections
- D) before it has received widespread acclaim throughout the world
- E) so that it would refuse to air one of the main campaign ads of the leading opposition party

Örnek. Though Venezuela and Turkey have enjoyed diplomatic relations for more than 100 years, ----.

- A) Venezuela's oil revenues account for about 95 per cent of export earnings
- B) the first Venezuelan to visit Turkey was the Latin American commander Gen
- C) Venezuela, a member of OPEC, possesses large reserves of oil
- D) they haven't really cooperated on anything substantial in the past half century**
- E) Venezuelans of Arab descent are referred to as "los Turcos" throughout Venezuela

Örnek. Firms with their headquarters or central management in the UK pay UK corporation tax on the global profits they do not distribute to shareholders, ----.

- A) in case companies out of the country pay interest from their revenues
- B) whether they make a loss in the market
- C) while non-UK-resident firms are only charged corporation tax on the profits they earn in the UK
- D) because small and medium-sized firms pay their bill nine months after the end of the tax year
- E) but they can claim a variation of different allowances to offset these costs

Bu sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

Örnek. Just as the world has evolved from an industrial society to an information-based society, so has warfare.

- A) Dünya nasıl endüstriyel bir toplumdaki bilgi temelli bir topluma evrildiyse savaşlar da evrilmiştir.
- B) Dünya endüstriyel toplumdaki bilgi temelli topluma evrilmiştir, bu yüzden savaşlar meydana gelmiştir.
- C) Endüstriyel toplumdaki bilgi temelli topluma geçiş savaşlarda da belli bir değişikliğe sebep olmuştur.
- D) Tıpkı endüstriyel toplumun bilgi temelli bir dünyaya evrilmesi gibi savaşlarda da değişimler gözlemlenmiştir.
- E) Nasıl dünya bilgi temelli bir toplumdaki endüstriyel bir topluma evrildiyse savaş formatı da aynı şekilde evrilecektir.

Örnek. Horror is, along with the genre of comedy, one of the most subjective and least rule-bound of genres, because it gets to the depths of what all viewers find scary.

- A) Korku, komedi türü ile beraber en öznel ve kurallara en az bağımlı türdür çünkü bir izleyicinin neleri korkunç bulduğunu irdeler.
- B) Bir bireyin izleyici olarak neleri korkunç bulduğu konusunun derinliklerine indiği için korku, aynı komedi türü gibi en bireysel ve kurallara en az bağlı olan tür olarak dikkat çeker.
- C) Komedi türü ile birlikte, korku en öznel ve kurallara en az bağımlı türlerden birisidir çünkü bütün izleyicilerin korkutucu bulduğu şeyin derinliklerine iner.
- D) Komedi türünden farklı olarak korku en öznel ve kurallara en az bağımlı türdür çünkü irdedelediği nokta bir izleyicinin neyi korkutucu bulabileceği ihtimalidir.
- E) Korku komedi türüyle iç içedir ve en öznel ve kurallara en az bağlı olan türdür çünkü korku türü her izleyicinin derinlerdeki korkularına inmeye çalışır.

Örnek. Dünya genelindeki ekonomik eşitsizliğin sebebini belirleme fırsatı kendilerine sunulduğunda, insanlar genellikle zengin ve fakir arasındaki farkın başarısız hükümet politikaları ve yetersiz maaşların bir ürünü olduğu konusunda hem fikirdir.

A) If people are asked to determine what causes economic inequality around the world, they will all agree that failed government policies and inadequate wages are to blame for the gap between the rich and the poor.

B) People generally agree that the gap between the poor and the rich is widening because of failed government policies and inadequate wages and the opportunity is offered to them to determine the reason for the economic inequality around the world.

C) Whenever people are offered the opportunity to express their ideas, they generally agree that the product of failed government policies and inadequate wages widens the gap between the rich and the poor, bringing about economic inequality around the world.

D) The chance is given to the people to determine the reason for the economic inequality around the world, and they generally agree that the widening gap between the rich and the poor is a product of failed government policies and inadequate wages.

E) When offered the chance to determine the cause for economic inequality around the world, people generally agree that the gap between the rich and the poor is a product of failed government policies and inadequate wages.

Örnek. Günümüzde asıl amacı iş yerlerine onların temel strategic, taktiksel ve operasyonel sorularını yanıtlamada yardımcı olacak araştırma hizmetlerini sağlamak olan binlerce şirket vardır.

A) There are now thousands of corporations which provide research services aiding businesses to respond to their key strategic, tactical and operational questions.

B) Thousands of companies whose chief objective is to provide research services to help businesses answer their strategic, tactical and operational questions are struggling to exist today.

C) There are thousands of companies today whose primary aim is providing research services that help businesses answer their key strategic, tactical and operational questions.

D) The primary aim of thousands of companies existing today is to provide services of research which help businesses answer their key strategic, tactical and operational needs.

E) Today, thousands of companies exist in order to provide research services that help businesses answer their key strategic, tactical and operational questions as primary objectives.

Bu soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Neuroeconomics studies the brain's secrets to success in an economic environment that demands innovation and being able to do things differently from competitors. A brain that can do this is an iconoclastic one. Briefly, an iconoclast is a person who does something that others say cannot be done. This definition implies that iconoclasts are different from other people, but more precisely, it is their brains that are different in three distinct ways: perception, fear response, and social intelligence. Each of these three functions utilizes a different circuit in the brain. However, the first thing to realize is that the brain suffers from limited resources. It has a fixed energy budget, about the same as 40 watt light bulb, so it has evolved to work as efficiently as possible. This is where most people are impeded from being an iconoclast. When confronted with information streaming from the eyes, the brain will interpret this information in the quickest way possible. In the process, it will draw on both past experience and other source of information to make sense of what it is seeing. This happens all the time. The brain takes shortcuts which work so well that we are hardly ever aware of them. We think our perceptions of the world are real, but they are only biological and electrical rumblings. More than the physical reality of photons or sound waves, perception is a product of the brain.

Örnek. It is emphasized in the passage that the brain is set to work efficiently because ----.

- A) it generates its own energy to make the circuits function at reasonable rates
- B) the amount of energy that it can use is already arranged and is not subject to a change**
- C) it interprets data logically and transfers the result to the neurons
- D) it takes shortcuts that we can quickly perceive
- E) it avoids cognitive traps that will hamper its performance

Örnek. It is pointed out in the passage that perception is ----.

- A) a process we are usually conscious of
- B) an inborn ability that you have had naturally since birth
- C) a reliable product of what your senses transmit
- D) one of the things that render iconoclasts' brains distinct from those of others**
- E) a combination of photons and sound waves

Bu soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Children are frequently confronted with statements about the alarming rate of loss of tropical rain forests. For example, one graphic illustration to which children might readily relate is the estimate that rainforests are being destroyed at a rate equivalent to one thousand football fields every forty minutes -about the duration of a normal classroom period. In the face of the frequent and often vivid media coverage, it is likely that children will have formed ideas about rainforests- what and where they are, why they are important, what endangers them -independent of any formal tuition. It is also possible that some of these ideas will be mistaken. Many studies have shown that children harbor misconceptions about 'pure', curriculum science. These misconceptions do not remain isolated but become incorporated into multifaceted, but organized, conceptual framework, making it and the component ideas, some of which are erroneous, more robust but also accessible to modification. These ideas may be developed by children absorbing ideas through the popular media. Sometimes this information may be erroneous. It seems schools may not be providing an opportunity for children to re-express their ideas and so have them tested and refined by teachers and their peers.

Örnek. It is pointed out in the passage that ----.

- A) there is a complicated combination of reasons for the loss of the rainforests
- B) the rainforests are being destroyed by the same things that are destroying the forests of Europe
- C) the plight of rainforests are very often reported on television, radio or in the newspapers
- D) the destruction of the rainforests is the direct result of logging activities
- E) as humans, we depend on the rainforests for our existence to continue on this planet

Örnek. The passage largely focuses on ----.

- A) the development of a program in environmental studies within a science curriculum
- B) children's ideas about rainforests and the likely reasons for their destruction
- C) how to collect, collate and describe the ideas of secondary school children
- D) the importance of the rainforests and the reasons for their destruction
- E) to what extent children may be misled by the media concerning the rainforests

Bu sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

Örnek. Kane: I heard that South Africa is pretty famous for its wild animals.

Reed: That's true, and indeed there are many different kinds of animals in South Africa. Have you ever heard of something called "the Big Five"?

Kane: ----

Reed: Let me remind you. The Big Five are the animals the tourists from all over the world come to South Africa to see: lions, elephants, cheetahs, rhinoceroses and water buffalos.

A) Yes of course. Everybody knows what the Big Five are.

B) I might have, but I can't seem to recall what it is.

C) Interestingly, I have just read a very detailed and descriptive article about that. So, yes, I have.

D) You've just made this up, haven't you? It is not even a thing.

E) It is the term used to refer to five kinds of animals tourists want to see most.

Örnek. Bob: I forgot about registration and now most of the classes that I want to take are full. What am I supposed to do?

Jane: You can't do anything about that. You just have to hope you get some classes that will be useful.

Bob: ----

Jane: Not really! The best you can get out of there is the same thing you already know, plus a reprimand.

A) How is it that I could possibly forget to register? What was I thinking?

B) Oh no, tell me the best thing I can do and I'll do it.

C) But I can still register for a couple of non-electives that are not full as of this moment.

D) But there should be something students like me can do right?

E) Do you think going to my advisor's office will do any good at all?

Bu sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

Örnek. For petrol-exporter countries, rising oil prices facilitate the acquisition of greater resources and perhaps economic development.

A) Exporting petrol makes countries attain greater resources and perhaps economic development in consequence.

B) For an oil-exporter country, the easiest way to easily reach greater sources and accordingly economic growth is to swell petrol prices as much as possible.

C) Soaring petrol prices make it easier for oil-exporter countries to obtain more resources and probably economic development.

D) Petrol-exporter countries have the chance to take the advantage of acquiring greater resources and possibly economic development.

E) The continual rise in petrol prices helps petrol-exporter countries acquire greater resources that are key to economic development.

Örnek. Commercial banks have traditionally rendered a wide range of services in addition to their primary functions of making loans, investments and handling demand.

- A) As well as their primary functions, traditional commercial banks have performed a broad range of services, not just giving out loans, making investments and handling demand.
- B) Commercial banks have a tradition of offering services of an enormous scale, ranging from making loans to investments and handling demand.
- C) The primary functions of commercial banks have always been the traditional services of making loans, investments and handling demands, in addition to a wide scale of other services.
- D) Besides giving out loans, making investments and dealing with demand, which are their main functions, commercial banks have historically provided a good variety of services.**
- E) Commercial banks have customarily carried out their primary functions, such as giving out loans, making investments and handling demand and many others.

Bu. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

Örnek. Violent conflicts that require U.N. intervention generally have three phases. First, violent conflict between parties is ongoing. In this stage, peacemakers attempt to end the violence. In phase two, a ceasefire has been established, but peacekeepers are needed to enforce it. In phase three, peacebuilding efforts attempt to rebuild infrastructure, political institutions, and trust in order to prevent future conflict. These phases can overlap -peacekeeping and peacemaking, for example, can go on at the same time. ----

- A) There is evidence that if major powers will it, then warring parties can be pushed towards the bargaining table.
- B) Six of these operations have been going on for more than 20 years.
- C) The lack of apparent success of peacekeeping operations also makes their establishment and maintenance a challenge.
- D) But generally, peacekeeping occurs after a cease-fire has at least been negotiated.**
- E) Most people agree that peacekeeping forces are effective for the first criteria, but have difficulty with the second.

Örnek. As days get shorter and cooler, deciduous trees form what is known as abscission layers, blocking minerals and nutrients at the intersection of leaves and their branches. And that's bad news for the green chlorophyll. Chlorophyll breaks down with exposure to light, just as paint fades when exposed to the sun. So the green of chlorophyll fades away in autumn, exposing other underlying colors in the leaf which result from other pigments. ----

- A) If you live in a deciduous forest region, you're probably being treated to the annual, autumnal feast of colors as the leaves around you change.
- B) Conversely, it is a poor absorber of green and near-green portions of the spectrum, hence the green color of chlorophyll-containing tissues.
- C) Carbon dioxide is reduced by water; in other words, electrons are transferred from water to carbon dioxide and chlorophyll assists this transfer.
- D) A chelate consists of a central metal ion bonded to a large organic molecule, composed of carbon, hydrogen, and other elements such as oxygen and nitrogen.
- E) In spring and summer, the leaf can replenish its stores of chlorophyll with no problem, but when the abscission layer forms, it doesn't have the materials to do so.

Bu sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

Örnek. (I) Sleep deprivation is linked to a variety of serious health problems, including heart attack, stroke, type 2 diabetes, and obesity. (II) When you sleep your brain removes toxic proteins from its neurons that are by-products of neural activity when you're awake. (III) It also stresses you out because your body overproduces the stress hormone, cortisol, when it's sleep deprived. (IV) Excess cortisol has a host of negative health effects that come from the havoc it wreaks on your immune system. (V) It also makes you look older, because cortisol breaks down skin collagen, the protein that keeps skin smooth and elastic.

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

Örnek. (I) Perhaps one of the most widely misunderstood terms, irony has a broad range of meanings and applications. (II) Its primary definition is "the use of words to convey a meaning that is the opposite of its literal meaning," sometimes called verbal irony. (III) There is also situational irony, in which actions have an effect that is opposite from what was intended, so that the outcome is contrary to what was expected. (IV) Moreover, there is dramatic irony, which occurs when a situation is understood by the audience but not grasped by the characters in the play. (V) Responding "How nice!" to unpleasant news is an example of verbal irony.

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

Örnek. (I) New Orleans, the great city at the mouth of the Mississippi is one of the most colorful, most cosmopolitan and most European of American cities. (II) With such a large continental basin, the Mississippi is a river whose flow can be erratic; at the mouth of the river, the average flow is about 13,000 cubic metres per second. (III) Though very few people in the city now speak or understand much French, New Orleans prides itself on its French heritage. (IV) The historic center of the city is known as the French Quarter, and the city is famous across the United States for its restaurants and its "Mardi Gras" celebrations. (V) It is still one of America's great ports, where goods that have traveled down the Mississippi valley by barge or by truck or by train are offloaded and trans-shipped, to be exported all over the world.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

- Sınav süresi **120 dakikadır**.
- Sınavın ilk **30 dakikası** içerisinde sınav salonundan çıkışa izin verilmez.
- Sınavın başlama saatinden itibaren **15 dakikadan fazla geciken öğrenciler** sınava alınmaz.
- Sınavda kopya çeken veya kopya çekilmesine yardımcı olan öğrenciler hakkında ilgili mevzuat uyarınca yasal işlem başlatılır. Sınavın uygulanmasında **Aksaray Üniversitesi Sınav Yönergesi** hükümleri geçerlidir.
- Cep telefonu, tablet, bilgisayar ve diğer iletişim araçları, sınav başlamadan önce gözetmenlerin belirttiği yere bırakılmalıdır. Bu kurala uymayan öğrencilerin sınavları **geçersiz sayılır**.
- Yanlış cevaplar doğru cevap sayısını ve sınav puanını etkilemez. Sınav puanı, **doğru cevap sayısının 1,25 ile çarpılmasıyla** hesaplanır. Değerlendirmede çan eğrisi veya standart sapma kullanılmaz.
- Sınava ilişkin itirazlar, **Yabancı Diller Yüksekokuluna dilekçe ile** yapılmalıdır.